

Salcef Group: a record 2022 confirms solidity of the business and growth prospects. € 0.50 dividend per share proposed

Revenues at € 565 million up 28.3%, EBITDA at € 114 million (+17.1%) and Backlog at € 1.7 billion

2022 key results (vs. 2021):

- **Revenues at € 564.6 million (+28.3%)**
- **EBITDA at € 114.0 million (+17.1%)**
- **EBIT at € 78.0 million (+14.4%)**
- **Adjusted Net Income at € 56.5 million (+8.2%)**
- **Adjusted Net Financial Position positive for € 26.0 million (figure at 31 December 2021 positive for € 114.5 million) after € 95 million for M&A**

Proposed dividend at € 0.50 per share (+8.7%), growing for the third consecutive year

Consolidated Non-Financial Statement as at 31 December 2022 approved, for the first time within the Group Integrated Report. Among the main environmental and social results:

- **Consolidated injury rate -37% vs. 2021**
- **Energy intensity -27% vs. 2021**
- **Total emission intensity -18% vs. 2021**

Sustainability Committee established

Shareholders' Meeting convened for 27 April 2023

Salcef Group has been operating for more than 70 years in the development and innovation of sustainable mobility infrastructures. It is a global player in the in the maintenance, renovation, construction and electrification of railway and urban transport infrastructure, as well as in the construction and sale of railway machines and the production of reinforced concrete structures. Maintenance and renewal of railway and urban infrastructure are the core business and account for 71% of volumes. Established in 1949, since 1975 Salcef is controlled by the Salciccia family and it is currently led by the brothers Gilberto and Valeriano Salciccia, in the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer respectively. The Group is organized in 7 Operative Business Units and is present in 4 continents. It employs more than 1,900 highly specialized resources and in 2021 recorded revenues for 440 million euro. Salcef Group is based in Italy and since October 2021 is listed on the STAR segment of the Euronext Milan market of the Italian Stock Exchange (Borsa Italiana: SCF; Reuters: SCFG.MI; Bloomberg: SCF:IM).

Rome, 16 March 2023 - The Board of Directors of Salcef Group S.p.A., convened today under the chairmanship of Gilberto Saliccia, approved the Draft Financial Statements and Consolidated Financial Statements as at 31 December 2022.

Gilberto Saliccia, Chairman of Salcef Group, commented:

“The evolution of the Group over the three years following the listing, also evidenced by the 2022 results, sees another tangible step towards transparency and attention all our stakeholders in the first Integrated Report, which has been approved today. The integration into a single document of both economic-financial and ESG performance confirms how sustainability is not only increasingly part of our daily actions but also an enabling factor of operational results. The establishment of the Sustainability Committee is perfectly consistent with this approach and will allow us to better manage ESG strategy and objectives in both the short and long term”.

Valeriano Saliccia, Chief Executive Officer of Salcef Group, commented:

“2022 was an outstanding year for the Salcef Group, which has consolidated to a level never reached before. Despite a challenging global context and the material impacts of the unexpected inflation, the Group has confirmed its solidity, continuing the strong growth trend of all business units, delivering on profitability, and improving the ESG performance. Thanks to the two important acquisitions completed as promised during the year, the order backlog reached the record figure of 1.7 billion euros. 2023 will be an intense year both from a commercial point of view, with a high number of new tenders resulting from investment plans in our reference markets, and from an operational perspective, with several new construction sites around the world and the integration of Francesco Ventura Costruzioni Ferroviarie. We will tackle it with the discipline that allowed us to present these results today, further increasing investments in organic growth and in the integration of our businesses”.

2022 KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

| € million | 2022 | 2021 | Δ Abs. | Δ % |
|--|-------|-------|------------|-------|
| Revenues | 564.6 | 440.1 | 124.5 | 28.3% |
| EBITDA | 114.0 | 97.3 | 16.7 | 17.1% |
| EBITDA margin | 20.2% | 22.1% | (1.9 p.p.) | - |
| EBIT | 78.0 | 68.2 | 9.8 | 14.4% |
| EBIT margin | 13.8% | 15.5% | (1.7 p.p.) | - |
| Adjusted Net Income¹ | 56.5 | 52.2 | 4.3 | 8.2% |
| Net Income | 45.6 | 39.3 | 6.3 | 16.0% |
| Adjusted Net Financial Position² | 26.0 | 114.5 | (88.5) | - |

- (1) Net Income adjusted to exclude the impact on financial expenses of the fair value change on financial investments and, only for 2021, of the warrant, as well as the tax impact of the reversal of deferred tax assets on revaluations and non-recurring tax expenses
- (2) Figure as at 31 December 2022 does not consider the downpayments received for the HS/HC Verona-Padua contracts and the fair value change on financial investments

In 2022, consolidated **Revenues** amounted to **€ 564.6 million**, up 28.3% over 2021 mainly thanks to a noteworthy 21.5% organic growth, coupled with the contribution from the railway business unit acquired from the PSC Group and effective from 1 May 2022 (€ 15.8 million) and the contribution from Bahnba

Nord group (€ 22.7 million net of € 8.5 million already accounted for in 2021). All the Business Units increased their volumes, led by *Heavy Civil Works*, which thanks to the activities on the Verona-Padua High Speed line more than doubled the production volumes compared to last year. *Track and Light Civil Works* and *Energy, Signalling & Telecommunication* grew 8.5% and 23.6% respectively without considering the benefits from the change in perimeter.

Consolidated **EBITDA** reached **€ 114.0 million**, with a 17.1% increase over 2021. The **EBITDA margin** stood at 20.2%, confirming the profitability reported along the year. The YoY reduction is mainly due to the current high inflation scenario and to the different revenue mix.

Solid growth also for the consolidated **EBIT**, which reached **€ 78.0 million** (+14.4%), despite higher D&A for around € 7.9 million, coherently with the Group's capex plan.

The Group **Adjusted Net Income** amounted to **€ 56.5 million**, up 8.2% compared to the € 52.2 million of 2021. The **Net Income** at **€ 45.6 million** was € 6.3 million (+16.0%) higher than 2021.

The **Adjusted Net Financial Position** as at 31 December 2022 was positive for **€ 26.0 million** (positive for € 114.5 million at year-end 2021). The reduction is mainly due to the payment of approximately € 25 million in favor of the PSC Group for the acquisition of the railway business unit, to the dividend payment for € 28.5 million and the overall approximately € 70 million for the acquisition of Francesco Ventura Costruzioni Ferroviarie, which include both the payment of the consideration for the share purchase and the assumption of some FVCF's financial liabilities.

The **Backlog** reached € 1.7 billion, € 500 million higher than 2021 and € 350 million higher than the 9M 2022 figure. On top of the consolidation of the approximately € 300 million backlog belonging to the two businesses acquired in 2022, the main agreements secured in the year were the contract for the design and implementation of the ERTMS (European Rail Transport Management System) in Italy, financed with PNRR funds, and the contracts abroad for the construction of a light rail in Maryland and for the modernization of Romanian railways. Looking at the geographical distribution, the contracts signed outside Italy changed significantly the foreign contribution compared to 2021, reaching 26.2% compared to the previous 9.6%. Therefore, the domestic component is lower at 73.8% vs. the previous 90.4%. *Track & Light Civil Works* and *Energy Signalling & Telecommunication* are confirmed as the most represented Business Units, with 71.1% and 16.8% of the backlog respectively, with an increase of *Track & Light Civil Works* compared to 9M 2022 due to the 4Q contracts mainly related to track works activities.

Dividend

In consideration of the results achieved during the 2022 financial year, the Board of Directors of Salcef Group resolved today to propose to the forthcoming Shareholders' Meeting the distribution of an ordinary dividend of € 0.50 per share (increased for the third consecutive year and 8.7% higher than the one distributed in 2022) with payment date on 17 May 2023, ex date on 15 May 2023 and record date on 16 May 2023.

Main events of 2022

Capital transactions

- On 15 January 2022, all remaining performance shares and special shares were converted into ordinary shares. In particular: (i) 641,044 Performance Shares were converted at a rate of no. 5 ordinary shares for every no. 1 performance share, resulting in no. 3,205,220 ordinary shares and (ii) 153,851 special shares were converted at a rate of no. 7 ordinary shares for every no. 1 special share, resulting in no. 1,076,957 ordinary shares. These conversions did not result in an increase in

the Company's share capital, which, as of the date of this document, is divided into a total of 62,399,906 ordinary shares, all without indication of nominal value.

Extraordinary transactions

- The Group acquired, through its subsidiary Euro Ferroviaria S.r.l., the PSC Group S.p.A.'s business unit operating in the railway sector. The signing and the closing have been finalized together on 8 March 2022, not being subject to any condition precedent. The acquisition became effective on 1 May 2022;
- The holding company Salcef Group S.p.A. acquired 100% of the share capital of Franceco Ventura Costruzioni Ferroviarie S.r.l., a Rome-based company active in the track works business, with the design, construction, maintenance, and renewal of railways. The closing took place on 23 December 2022 after the fulfillment of the last conditions precedent, typical for this type of transaction (including the finalization of the separation of the assets not directly related to the track works business), included in the agreement.

Outlook

For 2023, production volumes are expected to be around 20% higher than 2022 (10% organic).

In a context still characterized by uncertainty due to some exogenous factors such as the inflation that remain at significant levels, profitability is expected to be substantially in line with 2022, also taking into account the continuously evolving revenue mix and the need to fully integrate the newly acquired Francesco Ventura Costruzioni Ferroviarie into the Group.

ESG Performance

The Board of Directors, in today's meeting, also approved the Consolidated Statement containing non-financial information pursuant to Legislative Decree no. 254 of December 30, 2016, relating to the 2022 financial year.

2022 marks a further material increase in the workforce, which reaches 1,929 units, mainly thanks to the acquisitions completed during the year in Italy. Among the new colleagues who joined the Group in 2022, excluding acquisitions, 39% are under 30 (23% in 2021). Moreover, health and safety figures further improved, with the consolidated injury rate (product of the severity rate and the frequency rate) at 12.06, 37% lower compared to 2021. On the environmental front, both energy intensity and total emissions intensity decreased significantly - -27% and -18% respectively - combined with a 42% increase in renewable energy consumption, which is now 23% of the total. In terms of disclosure regarding the alignment of the Group's activities with the EU Taxonomy, the analysis carried out has led to significant values in terms of revenues (85%), operating costs (88%) and capex (65%).

The Board of Directors also approved the following Group policies:

- "Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI) Policy"
- "Human Rights Policy"
- "Policy for managing dialogue with shareholders and investors"
- "Policy on diversity of the Board of Directors and the Board of Statutory Auditors"

The Sustainability Report will be made available to the public, in accordance with the law, at the Company's registered office, Via Salaria 1027, Rome and on the Company's website www.salcef.com/Governance/Shareholders' Meetings section.

Sustainability Committee

The Board of Directors has also resolved to establish the Sustainability Committee and adopt its related Regulations. The establishment of this new Committee represents another important step towards a deeper integration of sustainability in the Group's business, a goal that the Company considers fundamental towards all its stakeholders.

The Committee, with instructive, propositional, and consultative functions, will support the Board of Directors in defining and implementing the Group's ESG strategy and objectives.

With reference to the members, based on their skills and experiences in the relevant topics, it has been established that the Sustainability Committee will be composed of the independent Directors Veronica Vecchi (Chair), Valeria Conti and Emilia Piselli.

2023-2026 Stock Grant Plan

The 2023-2026 Stock Grant Plan approved today by the Board of Directors provides for the right to receive, free of charge, up to a maximum of 40,000 ordinary shares of the Company with no nominal value, upon the occurrence of pre-determined performance objectives in favour of certain employees, including executives with strategic responsibilities, of the Company and the companies of the Salcef Group and other beneficiaries who hold managerial positions deemed relevant within the Group and with a significant impact on the sustainable success of the Company. The Plan is functional to the short-term incentive plan (Management by Objectives-MBO) and provides for a single round of allocation of rights to receive free Shares, based on the achievement of performance targets.

For any further information on the proposal to adopt the 2023-2026 Stock Grant Plan, reference should be made to the information document prepared by the Board of Directors, as well as to the related illustrative report, which will be published within the terms and according to the procedures provided for by applicable laws and regulations.

2023-2024 Performance Shares Plan

The 2023-2024 Performance Shares Plan approved today by the Board of Directors provides for the right to receive, free of charge, up to a maximum of 10,000 ordinary shares of the Company with no nominal value, upon the occurrence of pre-determined performance objectives in favour of certain executive with strategic responsibilities of the Company and the companies of the Salcef Group. The Plan provides for a single round of allocation of rights to receive free Shares, based on the achievement of performance targets.

For any further information on the proposal to adopt the 2023-2024 Performance Shares Plan, reference should be made to the information document prepared by the Board of Directors, as well as to the related illustrative report, which will be published within the terms and according to the procedures provided for by applicable laws and regulations.

Shareholders' meeting

The Board of Directors resolved today to convene the Shareholders' Meeting of Salcef Group S.p.A. in ordinary session for 27 April 2023 at 11.00 a.m., in a single call, to discuss and resolve on the following

Agenda:

1. Approval of the Financial Statement of Salcef Group S.p.A. as at 31 December 2022. Presentation of the consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2022 and of the consolidated statement containing non-financial information pursuant to Legislative Decree No. 254 of 30 December 2016.

Reports of the Board of Directors, of the Board of Statutory Auditors and of the independent auditors.

2. Allocation of the year's profit. Related and consequent resolutions;
3. Authorisation to purchase and dispose of treasury shares pursuant to articles 2357 et seq. of the Italian Civil Code, as well as article 132 of Legislative Decree no. 58 of 24 February 1998 and article 144-bis of the Consob Regulation adopted by resolution no. 11971/1999 and subsequent amendments, subject to withdrawal of the authorisation granted by the Shareholders' Meeting of 29 April 2022 for the part not executed. Related and consequent resolutions;
4. Report on Remuneration Policy for 2023 and remuneration paid in 2022;
 - a. Approval of the first section of the report pursuant to article 123-ter paragraph 3-bis and 3-ter, of the Legislative Decree No. 58/1998;
 - b. Related resolutions on the second section of the report pursuant to article 123-ter paragraph 6, of the Legislative Decree No. 58/1998;
5. Approval pursuant to Article 114-bis of Legislative Decree 58/1998 of the 2023-2026 Stock Grant Plan concerning ordinary shares of Salcef Group S.p.A. reserved for directors with strategic responsibilities and/or other employees, collaborators and other managerial figures of Salcef Group S.p.A. and/or its subsidiaries pursuant to Article 93 of Legislative Decree 58 of 24 February 1998. Related and consequent resolutions;
6. Approval pursuant to Article 114-bis of Legislative Decree 58/1998 of the 2023-2024 Performance Shares Plan concerning ordinary shares of Salcef Group S.p.A. reserved for directors with strategic responsibilities of Salcef Group S.p.A. and/or its subsidiaries pursuant to Article 93 of Legislative Decree 58 of 24 February 1998. Related and consequent resolutions;
7. Adoption of the Shareholders' Meeting Regulations. Related and consequent resolutions:

During today's meeting, the Board of Directors also approved, to be submitted to the Shareholders' Meeting for approval, the following:

- Report on Corporate Governance and Ownership Structure for the year 2022 prepared by the Company pursuant to Article 123-bis of Legislative Decree no. 58/1998 as subsequently amended (the "TUF"). The Report will be made available to the public, in accordance with the law, at the Company's registered office, Via Salaria 1027, Rome and on the Company's website www.salcef.com/Governance/Shareholders' Meetings section;
- Report on the Remuneration Policy for 2023 and on the compensation paid to directors and executives with strategic responsibilities of the Company in 2022 pursuant to article 123-ter of the TUF and article 84-quater and Annex 3A, Schedule 7-bis of CONSOB Regulation no. 11971/1999 as subsequently amended (the "Issuers' Regulation"). The Report will be made available to the public, in accordance with the law, at the Company's registered office, Via Salaria 1027, Rome and on the Company's website www.salcef.com/Governance/Shareholders' Meetings section.

The Notice of Call, together with all the information required by Article 125-bis of the TUF, as well as all the documentation that will be submitted to the Shareholders' Meeting pursuant to Articles 125-ter and 125-quater of the TUF, will be made available to the public, within the terms of the law, at the Company's registered office, Via Salaria 1027, Rome and on the Company's website www.salcef.com/Governance/Shareholders' Meetings section. An extract of the Notice of Meeting will also be published in the daily newspaper *Il Sole 24ore* within the legal deadline.



The manager responsible for the drafting of corporate accounting documents Fabio De Masi declares, pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 154 bis of the Consolidated Law on Finance, that the accounting information contained in this press release corresponds to the document results, books and accounting records.



This press release is available on the Salcef Group website <https://www.salcef.com> in the *Investor Relations/Price Sensitive Press Releases* section.



Management will present the FY 2022 results to the financial community on **Friday, 17 March at 11:00 CET** via webcast and conference call. The Presentation will be made available before the beginning of the conference on the Investor Relations section of www.salcef.com.
To join the Audio Webcast/Conference Call, please register at the following [link](#).
A replay of the webcast will be then available on the Investor Relations section of www.salcef.com.

Consolidated Balance Sheet

| ASSETS | 31.12.2022 | 31.12.2021 |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|
| Non-current Assets | | |
| Intangible assets with finite useful lives | 17,724,878 | 7,584,146 |
| Goodwill | 101,409,924 | 41,795,326 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 194,829,294 | 123,798,390 |
| Right-of-use assets | 17,073,977 | 14,197,300 |
| - of which, with related parties | 993,661 | 1,324,881 |
| Equity-accounted investments | 135,643 | 40,543 |
| Other non-current assets | 25,112,368 | 20,806,786 |
| - of which, with related parties | 1,526,853 | 0 |
| Deferred tax assets | 25,452,686 | 19,984,980 |
| Total non-current Assets | 381,738,770 | 228,207,471 |
| Current Assets | | |
| Inventories | 29,764,667 | 20,664,592 |
| Contract assets | 156,033,743 | 107,701,357 |
| Trade receivables | 140,505,148 | 89,108,678 |
| - of which, with related parties | 11,609,934 | 282,145 |
| Current tax assets | 4,167,579 | 4,121,517 |
| Current financial assets | 148,643,040 | 101,588,336 |
| - of which, with related parties | 0 | 353,465 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 135,245,724 | 166,175,877 |
| Other current assets | 35,333,090 | 26,806,619 |
| Assets held for sale | 2,529,499 | 0 |
| Total current Assets | 652,222,490 | 516,166,976 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 1,033,961,260 | 744,374,447 |

| LIABILITIES | 31.12.2022 | 31.12.2021 |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|
| Equity attributable to the owners of the Parent | | |
| Share capital | 141,544,532 | 141,544,532 |
| Other reserves | 252,475,698 | 238,422,972 |
| Profit for the year | 45,333,687 | 39,070,532 |
| Total equity attributable to the owners of the Parent | 439,353,917 | 419,038,036 |
| Share capital and reserves attributable to non-controlling interests | 2,348,332 | 2,062,943 |
| Profit for the year attributable to non-controlling interests | 302,068 | 271,889 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 442,004,317 | 421,372,868 |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Non-current financial liabilities | 119,211,190 | 79,849,385 |
| Lease liabilities | 10,428,864 | 5,694,159 |
| - of which, with related parties | 727,379 | 1,070,223 |
| Employee benefits | 6,678,524 | 1,154,868 |
| Provisions for risks and charges | 2,357,957 | 3,818,911 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 7,732,723 | 3,259,382 |
| Other non-current liabilities | 4,266,809 | 4,194,843 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 150,676,067 | 97,971,548 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Bank loans and borrowings | 4,064,734 | 0 |
| Current financial liabilities | 89,263,299 | 62,544,658 |
| Current portion of lease liabilities | 5,387,527 | 5,128,669 |
| - of which, with related parties | 342,844 | 329,658 |
| Current employee benefits | 1,127,387 | 971,286 |
| Contract liabilities | 77,763,713 | 12,916,604 |
| Trade payables | 218,281,916 | 117,503,520 |
| - of which, with related parties | 460,002 | 1,182,922 |
| Tax liabilities | 8,085,187 | 5,019,927 |
| Other liabilities | 36,035,410 | 20,945,367 |
| Liabilities directly related to assets held for sale | 1,271,703 | 0 |
| Total current liabilities | 441,280,876 | 225,030,031 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 591,956,943 | 323,001,579 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 1,033,961,260 | 744,374,447 |

Consolidated Income Statement

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Revenues from contracts with customers | 554,708,807 | 434,552,360 |
| - of which, with related parties | 9,209,688 | 0 |
| Other income | 9,911,154 | 5,588,606 |
| Total revenues | 564,619,961 | 440,140,966 |
| Raw materials, supplies and goods | (135,714,123) | (91,808,541) |
| Services | (217,365,883) | (171,090,842) |
| - of which, with related parties | (6,161,080) | (454,092) |
| Personnel expenses | (109,290,367) | (93,726,356) |
| Depreciation and Amortisation | (35,270,355) | (27,363,104) |
| Impairment losses | (697,427) | (1,780,465) |
| Other operating costs | (12,807,106) | (9,839,764) |
| - of which, with related parties | (793,997) | 0 |
| Internal work capitalised | 24,523,945 | 23,636,079 |
| Total costs | (486,621,316) | (371,972,993) |
| Operating profit | 77,998,645 | 68,167,973 |
| Financial income | 3,293,423 | 3,375,252 |
| Financial expenses | (13,935,216) | (11,209,203) |
| - of which, with related parties | (50,342) | 69,838 |
| Pre-tax profit | 67,356,852 | 60,334,022 |
| Income taxes | (21,721,097) | (20,991,601) |
| Profit for the year | 45,635,755 | 39,342,421 |
| <i>Profit for the year attributable to:</i> | | |
| Non-controlling interests | 302,068 | 271,889 |
| Owners of the Parent | 45,333,687 | 39,070,532 |
| <i>Earning per share:</i> | | |
| Base EPS | 0.73 | 0.76 |
| Diluted EPS | 0.73 | 0.68 |

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| Profit for the year | 45,635,755 | 39,342,421 |
| Amortisation and depreciation | 35,270,355 | 27,363,104 |
| Impairment losses | 697,427 | 1,780,465 |
| Net financial expenses | 10,641,794 | 7,833,951 |
| (Gains)/losses from the disposal of property, plant and equipment | (4,892,418) | |
| Other adjustments for non-monetary items | (7,201,763) | (457,200) |
| Accruals | (1,327,374) | 1,218,559 |
| Income taxes | 21,721,097 | 20,991,601 |
| (A) Cash flows from operating activities before change in working capital | 100,544,873 | 98,072,901 |
| (Increase) / decrease in inventories | (4,782,741) | (6,165,812) |
| (Increase) / decrease in contract assets/liabilities | 13,738,783 | (5,580,081) |
| (Increase) / decrease in trade receivables | (26,609,980) | (7,083,899) |
| Increase / (decrease) in trade payables | 61,107,874 | 17,712,234 |
| (Increase) / decrease in other current and non-current assets | (6,732,016) | (4,483,456) |
| Increase / (decrease) in other current and non-current liabilities | 8,244,096 | (10,066,487) |
| (B) Change in working capital | 44,966,016 | (15,667,500) |
| Cash flows generated (used) by operating activities (A+B) | 145,510,889 | 82,405,401 |
| Interests paid | (2,837,522) | (985,747) |
| Income taxes paid | (17,996,791) | (12,472,093) |
| (C) Cash flows generated (used) by operating activities | 124,676,576 | 68,947,561 |
| <i>Investing activities</i> | | |
| Interests collected | 480,256 | 155,153 |
| Investments in intangible assets | (4,489,872) | (3,670,898) |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | (69,297,959) | (46,028,636) |
| Investments in securities and other financial assets | (42,033,626) | (53,585,918) |
| Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment | 14,364,056 | 4,968,253 |
| Proceeds from the sale of current securities | 5,620,685 | 20,735,035 |
| Acquisition/Disposal of subsidiaries net of cash equivalents | (43,050,272) | (5,487,152) |
| Exchange differences | (896,038) | (2,613,772) |
| (D) Cash flows generated (used) by investing activities | (139,302,770) | (85,527,935) |
| <i>Financing activities</i> | | |
| New bank loans | 90,468,779 | 82,000,000 |
| Repayment of loans | (61,356,894) | (44,449,043) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (7,023,980) | (6,647,425) |
| Change in other financial liabilities | (13,285,962) | 7,684,135 |
| Proceeds from the issue of company shares | 0 | 107,036,440 |
| Repurchase of treasury shares | (695,871) | (4,752,702) |
| Dividends distributed | (28,474,765) | (21,314,116) |
| (E) Cash flows generated (used) by financing activities | (20,368,693) | 119,557,289 |
| (F) Net change in cash and cash equivalents (C+D+E) | (34,994,887) | 102,976,915 |
| (*) Opening cash and cash equivalents | 166,175,877 | 63,198,962 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (34,994,887) | 102,976,915 |
| (*) Closing cash and cash equivalents | 131,180,990 | 166,175,877 |

(*) Cash and cash equivalents are net of current loans and borrowings